

**Here begyn**

neth the seynge of Urynes  
of all the coulours that  
Urynes be of / with the me-  
dycines annexed to euery

Uryne / & euery Urine *1183 a*

ne his Urinal much  
profitable for euery  
man to knowe.



ed: p





**I**n the begynnyng  
of this goodly treatise  
thou must take  
hede to foure thynges  
That is to saye, to the  
substaunce, to the coulours to the  
regyons, and to the contentes,  
whiche longe to the dome of bryne  
And fyrste loke to the bryne whe-  
ther it be thycke or thynne or els be  
twene bothe, than shalt thou see  
throughe the bryne the ioyntes of  
thy syngers, and than it betokene-  
neth a badde stomake and water in  
the bowelles. And yf the bryne be  
bwtwene thycke and thynne than it  
betokeneth the swellynge of the gall.  
The seconde is þat þu shall take hede  
to þe colours of the brine, as sayth þe  
mayster of phesike. And these be  
the colours of waters that folowe  
**O** The fyrste coloure is whyte  
as Clay water of a well. This  
coloure betokeneth indegesty-  
on and

on and a bad stomake & a bad lyues  
If thou se i this coloure many shy-  
nyng beemes, it be tokenes a pos-  
tume in þe mylte. ¶ Medecina. Take  
Gromell Saxfrage Persly and  
Sage, and boyle them in stale ale  
and drynke it. Also vse pouder of  
them in thy potage.

○ The seconde coloure is whyte  
as whay. If this bryne be tro-  
bled thicke and lytell in quan-  
tite with whyte contentes it beto-  
keneth the flux. ¶ Medecina. Make  
drynke of the seede of whyte Popy  
and Letuse & vse it. Also make oyle  
or oyntment of Henbane & anoynt  
the temples with the same.

○ The thyrde is a Whytyshe  
pelowe, almost as bygght as þe  
horne of a lanterne. If thys  
bryne be lytle in quantite and ofte  
made, it betokeneth þe syke mā maye  
nat kepe his bryne. And thys coloure  
is neuer knytte with substance.

¶ A.ii.

¶ Medy

**¶** Medecina . Take Treacle and  
boyle it in the ioyce of Molyne &  
drynke it . Also Tryacle is good  
therfore . Also take Vyneger and  
muſherde and boyle them togyther,  
and do therto as muche tryacle as  
wyl into the ſhel of a haſell nutte  
& let the patient vſe this medecyne  
whan the ſykenes taketh hym.

**¶** The fourth couloure is as a  
whyte ruſſet . This vryne yf  
it be thicke in ſuſtaunce with  
outen grauel in y botom , it betokeneth  
the Colica paſſio . **¶** Medecina  
Take water cresses & grynde them  
ſmall , and boyle them with wyne  
and drynke it at euen and at mo-  
rowe . Also take hony and ſeth it tyl  
it be harde , and do therto powder  
of Canell and powder of Gynger  
and vſe it . Also make a playſter of  
Dypte and of wyne yf it be the  
flowyes and laye it on the nauyll  
The



**O** The fyfthe couloure is as it were the brothe of fleshe that is halfe sodden. Thys vrine yf it be lytell in quantite, and fatte as oyle, and frothy aboue, it betokeneth wastynge. ¶ Medecina. Take the pouder of Elenacampana and of Turmentyll, and boyle them with claryfied Hony, & make therof a confeccyon and vse it. Also for the hede take the ioyce of Myntes and warme it and anoynt thy hede therewith at morowe and at euen.

**O** The syxte colour is as brothe of fleshe þ is well sodde. Thys vrine if it be thyke in sustaunce it be tokeneth a cotydian feuer that comethe of fleume. And all these syxe colours before sayde betokens of bad degestiō. ¶ Medecina Take byneger and muiterde and boyle thē togyther, and than take Tryacle asmuche as a bene oz. ii. benes þ is dry, than washe it with whyte wyne

wyne and do therto, and vse thys  
whan the sickenes taketh the. Also  
Diacameron and Tryasandaly is  
good therfore at euen & at mozowe

**O** The .vii. coloure is nat fully  
so yelow as the yelow Ap-  
ple. This brine if it be ouer all  
thyne in Haruest and in wynter,  
it betokeneth a quartayne, And if  
it be thyne in castynge without  
sauoure, it betokeneth a terciar.

**¶** Medecina. Take Triacle & boyle  
it in y loyce of Apleyne and drynke  
it & Tryasandaly is good therfore.

**O** The .viii. coloure is as a ye-  
lowe Apple. Thys bryne with  
a thyne substaunce & a salte  
sauour, betokeneth a dowble terci-  
ar & cometh of malancoly. And yf  
it be a chyldes bryne it betokeneth  
a cotydyan. **¶** Medecina. Take  
Fygges lycoryle Ylope Hore houe  
& Elenacāpana, and boyle them all  
together in water tyll halfe be was-  
ted

ted, & vse it at moꝛowe and at euen.

**O**The .ix. colour is nyghe as yelow  
lowe as saffron of the garden

This bryne if it be thyn in substance, and shadowed aboute ouer all, moꝛe thicke aboute than beneth it betokeneth a terciar. And this colour appere in Haruest oꝛ i wynter it betokeneth aquartain. Medecina  
Take Polypodion Anneys Aleos epꝛaatike and medle them with sugar, and vse it in thy potage.

**O**The .x. couloure is red as any  
Saffron. This bryne if it haue yelow froth aboute, it betokeneth Jaunesse. Medecina. Take Myrabolaneg of Inde and Alcos epꝛaatyke Sene Sugar and Anneys, and make therof powder, and vse that at moꝛowe and at euen.

**O**The .xi. couloure is as whyte  
golde. If this brine be thyn in substance, in a chylde it betokeneth a cotydyan, in a yonge man a

A.iii.

terciar

tercian, and in an olde man a double terciā, and in a womā a quartayne. ¶ Medecina, Take pouder of Gete and the sede of towne cresles and the sede of Brome, and vse it dayly in thy potage.

**O**The. xii. couloure is as reed golde. Thys couloure yf it be thicke in substaunce and shaddowynge a boue without any wader, it betokeneth a lastynge quertydyan. ¶ Medecina. Take. 3. 3. vi. rydys, Synamum Sene Anneyes and medle them with Hony, and vse it erly and late. Also take the roote of Saturyon Mysterde sede Deper and Anneyes & medle them togyther with Hony.

**O**The. xiii. couloure is red as a Rose. This bryne yf it be moze thicke than thynne, it betokeneth a brenning feuer. ¶ Medecina, Lette hym bloude vnder the ancle, or on þe bayne of the arme and take  
Aleos

**A**leos epzatyke. 3. and boyte it in a  
pynte of whyte wyne, and drynke  
therof a sponcfull at euen and i the  
mornynge.

**O**The. xiiii. coloure is red as a  
brennyng cole. Thys bryne if  
it be in þe begynnynge thynne  
af'er reed, and thyeke and colozed  
aboue somwhat as lede, and yf the  
bryne styne. Note it betokeneth a  
feuer of exesse of blode that is cal-  
led Synacha influctina, and if the  
bryne stynges than it is called Sy-  
nacha putrida. In these feuers  
these be þe tokis, a ruddy face greate  
thrust, dry tōge and sharpe, no reste  
at al, great ache in þe hed, & a great  
pulse withouten ozdure, and euer-  
moze seke. ¶ Medecina. Take Sca-  
mony and do it in a Dere oz wardō  
rosted & ete it. Also make pouder  
of Wyony rotes and Werfly rotes &  
Mystel of the Oke and vse it in thy  
potage.

A. v.

The

**O**The.xv.coloure is aswartysh  
red as it were the lyuer of a  
beest. This bryne w a yelow  
colored froth aboue betokeneth the  
Jaunelle and a postume of þe lyuer  
Also yf thys bryne be dasty in the  
botom, it betokeneth the flowres.

**M**edecina. Take the bone of the  
hartes hohne & make it to poulder  
& drynke it. And vse Diacameron.

**O**The.xvi.colour is as blacke  
wyne oz rotten bloude. This b-  
ryne i a lastynge feuer betoke-  
neth death, If it be troubled, fatty  
and stynkyng, as the bryne befoze  
þ was rede as a cole and this bryne  
apere in a hole body it betokenethe  
bustynge of a bayne in þ raynes of  
skyping oz lyfing. **M**edecina.  
Take Olmonde Saupne and gro-  
mell and boyle them with whyte  
wyne and with claryfied Hony, &  
vse erly and late.

**The**

**O** The .xvlii. coloure is wanne  
as Lede. If this bryne be blo-  
dy al aboute, so that no residens  
may do away the blode hede, it be-  
tokeneth dethe. ¶ Medecina. Auēte  
the i thy legges, & vse þ cropes of  
Sage. Alio dꝛynke Trysondaly.

**O** The .xviii. coloure is Grene  
as woxtes. This bryue if it be  
lytell in quantyte, it betoken-  
eth dethe.

**O** The .xix. colour is blake & shy  
ninge as a Raues tether This  
bryne muche in quātite & thyn  
in substaunce betokeneth deliuerēg  
of the Quartayne. Medecina. Take  
the ioyce of Tansy and of the reed  
Cole & boyle thē with whyte wyne  
and Hony, and vse it erly and late

**O** The .xx. coloure is blacke as  
cole. This coloure in an agwe  
lytel fatty and stynkyng, if þ se  
thy face therin, than it betokenethe  
dethe, Medecina. Dꝛynke the ioyce  
of

of Celendyne and; Molayne or  
Tryacle with whyte wyne erly in  
the moꝝnyng, & late in þe euenyng.  
¶ Here folowrth the colours of  
waters with cyrcles and medecy-  
nes to them belonge.




**S**ulfur vs lyke  
golde and syluer  
medlye. Thys co-  
lour betokeneth a fe-  
uer, & vnder the myd-  
des a postume. Circulus. If there  
be in þe cyrcle small belles as it were  
of rayne water, it is a wynde in the  
heed rysynge oute of the stomoke.


¶ Medecina. Take pouder of Ele-  
nacampāna and Turpentell med-  
led with hony & boyle thē togyther  
and make a confeccyon and vſe it.

**S**ulfur as is the fyne golde.  
Thys colour betokeneth, a fe-  
uer throughe chafynge of the  
lyuer, a feuer quartayne, & a postū  
on the lōges. Medicina Take Try-  
acle



acle & boile it in ioyce of Holayne  
Also Triasādaly is good therfoze

 **S**ubzubicundus is nat. so  
hye a coloure as the flammes  
of fyre. Thys coloure betoke  
neith as doth the other aforesayde,  
that is to wete Subzufus, but the  
euill is moze greuous in this than  
that. **Circulus**. After betokeneth a  
postum in the bladder oz in þe lyuer  
**Medicina**. This medecine is as  
the medecine of Subzufus.

 **C**ertinus lyke a pome O-  
renge. Thys colour in a hole  
man betokeneth helth, and  
in a like man a shakynge in a feuer  
tercyan, wastynge of the splenne  
& of the lyuer, & frenesly comynge.  
✠ **Medicina**. Take figges Lico-  
ryce Hoze houe and Elenacampa-  
na and boyle them in a galō of wa-  
ter vnto a potell and dre it.

**Subzubeus**

**S**ubrubeus lyke Safron of  
the garden. This colour beto-  
keneth a feuer of corrupt blode  
or a bayne broken in the backe or  
in the floures. Circulus. Fatnesse  
in the water betokeneth streytnes  
in the brest & a feuer. Medecyne.  
Take water cresses and grynde  
them small and boyle them with  
wyne and drynke it.

**S**yanos lyke Raspyse. Thys  
colour betokeneth a Goute, a  
crampe in þe vryne of the herte  
a postume in the stomake. Circulus.  
blode in the water betokeneth bre-  
kinge of a bayne in the backe, Red  
grauell betokeneth a spyce of the  
stone in þe raines. Medecine. Take  
the bone of the Hartes hohne and  
make pouder therof & drynke it.

**R**ufus lyke pure golde. This  
colour betokeneth Emerow-  
des, droply, and passynge of  
flowres. Medecine. Take Hony  
and

and seth it tyll it be harde; and do  
thereto pouder of Sene and Gyn-  
ger. Make a playster of Dewte  
and of wyne yf it be the flouers and  
lay it to the nauyll.

**O** Lactens like as whay. Thys  
colour betokeneth deth. And  
If the pacyent slepe nat than it  
is a longe feuer and a franselye.

**M**edecyne. Make a dzyng of  
whyte Dopy and letuse. Also make  
oyle oz oyntement of Henbane and  
anoynt thy temples of the pacyent

**O** Rzepos falowe as the here  
of a Camell. Thys coloure be-  
tokeneth Droyly & wynde vnder  
the syde, the stone, a postume  
on the longes, and fleume. **C** C is  
culus. If the cyrcle be grene it beto-  
keneth a great ache in the hed and  
vnder the ryght syde. **M**edecine  
Use the croppe of Sage & dzyнке  
Cryalandalp.

Plumebeus

**O** Plumbes as Purple. This colour betokeneth the fallynge euyl membris broken, a feuer tercian, dyfficultnes of water makinge womans floures. **Cyzculus** If the cyzcle be reed it betokeneth ache in the forehead, & if it be blacke it betokeneth the fallynge euyl. **Medicina.** Take Scamony and put it in a Pere oz wardon & roste it. Also make pouder of the rote of Pyony, the rote of Persly, & of the Mystell and drynke it.

**O** Pallidus like fleshe halfe rotten. This colour betokeneth a brenynge vnder the lyuer, a feuer, a feble hed, & a bad stomake wastig of the loges. **Medicina.** Take Mirabolanus inde Aloe epraatyke and a dramme of Sene, Sugar of yche an vnce saue Aloe make pouder therof and vse it.

**O** Viridies grene as Colewortes. This colour betokeneth the wastynge

wastyng of a naturall hete, the hed  
ache, and the moze we. *Medicina.*  
Take Gynger, and Canel and tem  
per them with Hony and vse it erly  
& late. Also take the rote of Satu  
ryon Musterdsede and Peper and  
temper them with hony,

**S**ubpallidus nat so pfyte co  
loure as asshes. Thys coloure  
betokeneth a postume on the  
right syde, tislike harde to make wa  
ter Circulus. If this circle be white  
it betokeneth payne in the hynder  
parte of the hed *Medicina.* Make  
pouder of Gete, towne cresse sede, &  
bzoine sede and vse it in thy potage

**S**ubcituus nat so perfyte ye  
lowe as an Orenge. Thys co  
lour betokeneth the same that  
did y reed, but nat so soze. Circulus  
If that there be in the circle small  
motes as be in y sone it betokeneth  
a rewme in the heed, defnesse, pose,  
heuynes. *Medicina.* Take pou=  
B.i. der of

der of Polipody Annes Aloes epaticum and myngle the with suger and vse them in thy potage.

**I**nopos as blacke wyne and Coloe. This colour betogeneth much trauayle ensuyng a bayne rotten in the raynes. Medicina.

Take Osmonde Saueray & grosmell and boyle them in wyne and a lytell Hony, scomme it and vse it

**R**ubicundus lyke flammes of fyre. This colour betokenethe a feuer, a cough, an oppression of the herte, and defaute of wynde.

Medicina. Take Vynegar and Mysterd and boyle them togyther and than take Tryacle as much as a nutte and put therto and cte it in thy likenesse. And vse Dyacamero and Tryalandy.

**S**ubuitidis a darkyshe grene Thys colour betokeneth as soothe the other grene, but it is nat so soze as it is. Circulus. With  
gruell

grauell, betokeneth ache i þ backe  
nyghe vnto þ fundamēt. Medicina.  
Let hym blode vnder the ancle oz  
in the bayne of þ arme, and take a  
pynte of whyte wyne & boyle therin  
a dramme of Aloe epꝑatꝑke and  
Dꝑnke a sponcfull erly and late.

**D**iger as blacke as a blacke  
hogne. Ths colour betokeneth  
a feuer quartayne, the blacke  
Jauneise, death in short tyme. Cir-  
culus, water full of small tretes be-  
tokeneth Dꝑ cōpleccion, a postume  
in the ryght syde, scales as it were  
of fysshes, stoppyng of the flowres  
and scabbe in the matryce. Me-  
dicina. Dꝑnke the ioyce of Celon-  
dyne Holayne and Tryacle with  
whyte wyne erly and late.

**A**lbis like a clere water, and  
it betokeneth wastynge of the  
splenne, the Dꝑoply, wodnes,  
pꝑssyng agaynst wyll, chafynge of  
the lyuer, entraides, and stopping  
of the flowres. Medicina. Make

a drynke of Gromel Saxfrage Pe  
rytoꝝ Sage Bukull & hempe and  
sethe them in stale ale & drynke it &  
vse the pouder of the in thy potage

**G**laucus a whytyshe yelow  
as y hoꝝne of a lanterne. Thys  
coloure betokeneth i degection  
a postume in y ryght side, oftentimes  
a feuer, tpsyke and a bladder in the  
longes. Medicina. Take the ioyce  
of Tansy & the rede cole woꝝte and  
boyle them with wyne and with a  
lytell hony and vse it.

**W**han the bryne cometh that  
hathe greate contentes, as it  
were Queter after y castyng of the  
bryne, if y stinke moꝝe thā it shulde  
do of kinde it betokeneth payne in  
thy raynes and in the splenne. And  
if this Quetoꝝ stynke nat it betoke  
neth payne on the lyuer and bad de  
gection. ¶ Blode and it be clere  
and pure it betokeneth bꝛekyng of  
a vaine in y liuer, if it be litel with  
a stronge



a stronge sauour & lye in gobettes  
in the botom it cometh fro the blad  
der, if it be spotted as blode & rede  
than the payne is i the raynes and  
in the share, if it be clere & biaky the  
than the payne is in the backe and  
in the share and about the bladder

**R**awe humours is a content of  
the vryne which thou shalt knowe  
thus. If the vryne after his casting  
flete ful of grauell motes, the why=  
che come of the residence of the bo=  
tom, or in the mydde regyon, than  
in y vryne be rawe humours. And  
yf the rawe humours be aboue on  
the water it betokeneth a strayte  
hede in y brest & short of brythe and  
nypppyng of the splen. And if it ap=  
pere in y middy it betokeneth grud  
yng i the body and clenlyng in the  
guttas and wynde in the stomacke.  
All thys cometh of excesse of meate  
and drynke. And if they be i the bo=  
tom the payne is in the raynes and

B.iii.

somtyme

somtyme it is in the codde. ¶ Fat  
heed wout Arrys betokeneth was-  
tyngge of grece aboute the fūdamēt  
If it be with an excis it betokeneth  
wastyngge of y body. In the fyrste  
spyce of the Etyke the fat heed ho-  
ueth aboue h partyes as it were of  
fat broth. The secōde spice that hil-  
leth all the vrie aboue is lyke the  
webbe of Erren. The thyrde spyce  
the brine is thycke ouer all fat as  
oyle, & if it be cast on a marble stone  
it sheweth as oyle and this spyce is  
vncurable. ¶ Vermin cōtētes they  
be lyke to byrne, somtyme rōūde as  
scales of a fyssh. If they appere w  
in an Arrys they bitoken the fyrste  
spyce of y Etyke they do apere lyke  
vnto byrne that hath the lytel. of the  
flowze with him. In y thyrde spyce  
of the Etyke there do appere cōtē-  
tes lyke these two fyrst, but they be  
gr. ater and than they be all whyte  
in grauel rede betokeneth the stone  
in the

in the raynes. If the Grauell be  
whyte oꝝ blacke, and harde & great  
it betokeneth the stone in the blad-  
der. And if they be rede and nelshe  
it betokeneth bzent blode in the ly-  
uer. ¶ Notes that be whyte and  
smalle and rounde betokeneth the  
Goute both in y man and woman.  
If they appere in the botom it be-  
tokeneth the rewematyke Goute  
both in the stomake & in the bzeste.  
If they do gather than in a rounde  
gobet and do lye so thyeke on the  
botom vnder the cyzcle, yf they be  
redyshe and rounde it betokeneth  
a man chylde. If they be whyte oꝝ  
blewe and thynne as scales it beto-  
keneth a woman chylde. ¶ Heres  
that be longe & smale if they shewe  
with an Arcys it betokeneth was-  
tyng of the body. And yf with  
the Arcis be a flyx and these heres  
appere it betokeneth death.

¶ Spermatyue resolucioꝝ if they  
B.iiii appere

appere fletynge about in the bryne  
and the bryne rawe in coloure it be  
tokeneth pyssynge of kynde with-  
out lykynge. If the bryne be hye  
of coloure it betokeneth that it was  
made post suppositum. ¶ Allthes  
if they appere in the bryne and the  
bryne be whyte of coloure, with re-  
solucyous blacke & blew beynge  
in the botom it betokeneth y Eme-  
rudes. Also if the contentes be  
blake o: blew o: Purple with a  
lowe coloure it betokeneth stopynge  
of the flowre. ¶ The laste contente  
is called Apostacis. It standeth in  
the botom brode bineth and sharpe  
vpwarde. If this content be whyte  
and brode in the botom and sharpe  
vpwarde without breakynge and  
longe lastynge it betokeneth that  
the seke is worse than he was. If  
it be broken o: haue in the myddes  
o: els aboute in the partyes it beto-  
keneth that the seke man is cold in  
the

the lyuer and it may nat defy . And  
it be in the mydes , than it is called  
Peptylys and it betokeneth badde  
degestyon and lengthe of sykenes.  
And it be blacke it betokeneth de-  
struccyon of kynde and death.

**N**Owe haue I shewed you the  
suststaunce of brynes the co-  
lours the regyons, and the conten-  
tes belōgyng to brynes. And now  
wyl I shewe the compleccyons. If  
the bryne be thicke and rede thā it  
betokeneth blode . And if it be rede  
and thynne than it betokeneth co-  
lour . And it be thycke and whyte  
it betokeneth flume, & it be whyte  
& thinne than it betokeneth malan-  
coly . And yf thou knowe the com-  
pleccyons by the coste of the bryne  
loke if it be swete thā it betokeneth  
blode . If it be sowre it betokeneth  
colour . And it be whyte wout sa-  
uour as water it betokeneth flume  
& it be salt it betokeneth malācoly

B.v.

Howe

**H**owe þe cōpleccyōs be gathered.  
**I**f thou wyl knowe wh. re these  
compleccyōns be gendred in a  
mannes body. I say that colour is  
gendred in the lyuer and his dwel-  
lyng is in þe cofer of the gal. Blode  
is gendred in þe lyuer and his dwel-  
lynge is in the vayne. Fleume that  
is naturall is gendred in the ly-  
uer, & it hath no proper dwellynge  
and therfoze he is medled with the  
blode to make the blode rennyng  
Malancoly is gendred in the lyuer  
and his proper dwellynge place is  
in the splenne. Malancoly & fleume  
kepe the botom of the vrynall.

**H**owe þe shalt dyscerne mannes  
bryne fro womans bryne, & beestes  
bryne fro man and woman.

**T**hus I wyl that thou vnder-  
stande that yf there be any  
trubled in mānes bryne it sheweth  
in the myddes of the bryne, and in  
the womānes bryne it dothe nat so

And

and there is this the froth after the  
castynge of mannes bryne it shall  
be longe, & of a womānes after the  
castynge it shalbe rounde. These  
two laste tokens Aupcena sayeth.

**E** Nowe bestes water fro mannes  
water. Beestes water is the sadder  
& moze suple of cōpleccyō. Also the  
bestes water swelleth moze thā the  
mannes. Another medle the bryne  
of a beste with a mānes bryne, and  
they shall parte a sonder. And it be  
a Cowe that is w calfe, it is good  
to knowe fro a womā that is with  
chylde, for the Drestes oz the cōten-  
tes of the Cowes bryne is muche  
greater than the bryne of a woman  
in asinuche as the woman is lesse &  
fayre of cōpleccyon than y Cowe is

**E** If thou wylte knowe the fyyste  
water and the secōde, the godheed  
sheweth whyther he be in greate  
etyng & drynkyng & than the fyyst  
water is greater in quātyte oz lesse  
drynkyng

Stynkyng than the secōde, oꝛ els yf  
he lyue mesurably, than the fyrste  
shalbe moze thycke than the other.

**¶** Nowe haue I tolde y of the sub  
staunce with the colours of the vry  
nes and compleccyons, & to knowe  
mannes vryne and womans with  
chylde fro the vryne of beestes.

**¶** Here foloweth the very know-  
lege of all vrynes.

**M**EN and women fyrste I wyll  
beginne at the vryne most for  
your helpe and helth.


**¶** Vryne fat and troubled be-  
tokeneth abrynyng feuer that  
cometh of colour.


**¶** Vryne y is rede and thycke  
ouer al with a blacke cyrcle, be-  
tokeneth sykenes ouer all and  
the patient swete nat it is death.


**¶** Vryne that is whyte and  
thynne and lytell dunne it be-  
tokeneth colde in the body.


vryne





 **U**ryne clere with a blacke  
cycle betokeneth that the syke  
is tpsyke.


 **U**ryne thynne and somewhat  
rede & clere w a bygyhte cycle  
betokeneth a badde stomake.

 **U**ryne thynne and somewhat  
grene aboue betokeneth colde  
cōpleccyon. And it shewe ble-  
we aboue in the castyng it betoke-  
neth tetsyke.


 **U**ryne thynne & somewhat  
blake aboue in þ castyng beto-  
keneth greate losse of nature.


 **U**ryne thicke and troubled  
as hoꝛse pyss betokeneth head  
ache.


 **U**ryne fat in the botom, whyte  
in the myddes and rede aboue  
betokeneth a feuer quartayne


 **U**ryne that is fat lyke fleshe  
and hath drasse in the botom  
as shadowynge, it betokeneth  
the colde Dropsy. Also yf it be as  
whay


whay aboue, clere in the myddes;  
& shadowed beneth it betokenethe  
a hote Dropsy.

 **O**Uryne þ hath blake dꝛestes  
in the botom lyke gobettes of  
cooles if it be parted a sondet  
and nat greete, it betokeneth woꝝ-  
mes in the body.

 **O**Uryne that hath blacke cō-  
tantes small as motes in the  
myddes of the water it betoke-  
neth a postume vnder the syde.

 **O**Uryne that hath in the bo-  
tom as gobettes of fleshe, oꝝ  
small shyues, oꝝ rasyng of par-  
chemēt, it betokeneth stoppyng of  
the raynes and the pypes Epatyke

 **O**Uryne þ is blacke and grene  
wity longe white cōtētes, lyke  
the kynde of a man, it betoke-  
neth þ palsy, and it be frothe & lyke  
lede i the myddes, it is the palsy.

 **O**Uryne that hath graynes vn-  
der the cyꝛcle, it betokeneth a-  
stomake

Stomake full of woꝛmes . Also bren  
nyng of the herte.

Uryne that is fowle aboue  
betokeneth hete in the herte ,  
in the longes, and in the splen.

Uryne that hath contentes  
with a blacke in the botom be-  
tokeneth collyfnesse.

Uryne that is longe lastyng  
betokeneth bytyng in the bo-  
dy and great rewme,

Uryne thicke & lytell i quatite  
and hie of coloure betokeneth  
great brennyng in the bodye.

Uryne that is frothy, clere,  
and lytell rede, betokeneth  
payne vnder the ryghte syde,

Uryne that is frothy betoke-  
neth wynde and payne vnder  
thhe lyfte syne.

Uryne as red as a cole beto-  
keneth a postume on the lyuer.

Uryne red as bꝛet gold if it be  
Edꝛoppyke it betokeneth deth.

Uryne

**O**Uryne of womā that is with  
chylde that water shall haue  
some clere strykes, the moſte  
parte ſhalbe troubled, and the trou-  
bleneſſe ſhalbe redyſhe, in the ma-  
ner of a Tawny, and th<sup>s</sup> token ſhal  
neuer fayle. As ſone as the chylde  
hath lyfe, and it be a gyyle, the trou-  
bleneſſe ſhall dꝛawe downe warde.  
And it be a boye, the troubleneſſe  
ſhall haue aboue.


**O**Uryne of a womā whyte and  
heuy and ſtynkyng betokeneth  
payne i the raynes and payne  
of y<sup>r</sup> mother, and ſykenenſſe of colde.


**O**Uryne of a woman colozed as  
bryght golde betogeneth talēt  
oꝝ deſirous of y<sup>r</sup> cōpany of mā.


**O**Uryne of woman that ſteth  
fatte aboue betokeneth payne  
in the raynes.


**O**Uryne of woman with blacke  
contentes i the botom betoke-  
neth fallynge of the flowers.

Uryne

 Uryne of woman with whyte  
contentes in the botom betoke-  
neth muche heed of floures.

 Uryne of woman couloured  
as is whyte lede, if she be with  
chylde, it betokeneth that the  
chylde is dede within her. And she  
be nat with chylde and the water  
stynke, it betokeneth that the mo-  
ther is rotten.

 Uryne of woman couloured  
as Lynsede and she haue the  
syr, than it betokeneth death.

 Uryne of woman redde as  
golde, with a watry cyrcle a-  
boue betokenethe that she ys  
with chylde. And take hede yf thou  
se thy face in a womans water, and  
she be withoute a feuer it betoke-  
neth that she is with chylde. And  
thou se thy face in the bryne of a  
hote feuer, it betokeneth deathe.

And thou se thy face y<sup>e</sup> hathe none  
Arcys it betokeneth lōger likenesse

C. i.

Here

**T**here foloweth all the vrynes þ  
betoken death, as well þ vryne  
of man as of woman.

**I**f a hote vryne one  
parte redde, another  
blacke, another grene  
and anotyer blewe beto-  
keneth death.

**A**vryne in a hote vryne blacke  
and lytell in quantite, tatty  
a synkyng, betokeneth deth.

**A**vryne ouer all coloured as  
lede betokeneth a pꝛolongyng  
of death.

**A**vryne darke aboue and clere  
byneth betokeneth death.

**A**vryne that shyneth rawe and  
ryght bryght yf the Syken in  
the botom shyne nat it betoke-  
neth death.

**A**vryne thynne in substaunce, ha-  
uyng a fletyng aboue as it were  
a derke lye betokeneth death.  
vryne

**O**Uryne dzeſty, ſtynkynge, and  
derke with a blacke ſkye with  
in hym betokenethe a pꝛolon-  
gynge of death.

**O**Uryne that is of the coloure of  
water, if it haue a derke ſkye in  
an Arrys, it betokeneth death.

**O**Uryne that hathe dzeſtes in the  
botom medled with blode it be-  
tokeneth death.

**O**Uryne blacke and thynne, yf  
the ſpyke loth whan he goeth to  
the pꝛyue, and whan he ſpea-  
kethe ouerwharte oz that he vn-  
derſtandeth nat a ryght, and theſe  
ſykenelle go nat fro hym, they be-  
tokeneth death.

**T**he thyrde knowlege of vryne  
the whiche is called the  
regyons.

**T**hou ſhalt vnderſtande that  
in the vryne whan it is in þ  
vrynall there be thre regyons, the  
fyrſte, the ſeconde, and the thyrde.

C.ii.

The

The thyȝde, begynneth atte the  
botom of the vrynall and lasteth  
to the thȝkenesse of two fyngers  
bȝede vpwarde. The secōde begyn-  
neth there as the thȝde dothe ende,  
and lasteth vpwarde to the cyȝle,  
and the fyrst fro that all vpwarde,  
and in euery of theſe regyons be dy-  
uers contentes.

**IN** Owe wyll I ſhewe the  
ſoure contentes that be-  
longe to vrynes and fyrſte  
I wyll begynne at frothe.  
Froth that dwelleth and cleueth  
to the cyȝle betokeneth in degeſty-  
on and wynde in the ſtomake and  
in the bowelles and i the hed. And  
yf aboue that frothe dwell grete  
bubbles, it betokeneth great paine  
in þe Raynes. Froth alſo that dwel-  
leth great betokeneth indegeſtion  
and wynde. And if the froth dwell  
ſmall it betokeneth brennyng in  
the ſtomake and bȝent blode in the  
lyuer



lyuer, If þ froth be full of graynes  
it betokeneth rewme in the hed and  
in the breste and in the blacke Jaun-  
nesse. And yf it be grene it betoke-  
neth the Jaunesse that cometh of  
brent blode in the lyuer, as of enuy  
and wyath, and bothe be i the spyce  
of the Jaunesse, & also of the blacke  
Jaunesse is swellynge of the gall.  
And it be a swarryshe yelowwe, it co-  
meth of greate hete of the blode of  
the lyuer. A small skye apperynge  
and shadowynge the bryne aboue  
yf þ bryne be a party blew, it beto-  
keneth payne at the herte and shor-  
tenes of brette and wynde that co-  
meth of the longes, and if the bryne  
be nat blew and suche a skye sha-  
dowe the bryne aboue, it betoke-  
neth chafynge of the lyuer, & spe-  
cyally yf the frothe be yelowwe.

**O**A cyrcle thicke and lytell co-  
loure betokeneth payne in the  
brynes.

C.iii.

A cyrcle

**O** A cyrcle thicke and lytell and  
couloured as purple betokene  
neth payne in the forhede.

**O** A cyrcle blacke or whyte then  
and lytle coloured betokeneth  
payne in the lyfte syde of the  
hede.

**O** A cyrcle thyn and hve of cou-  
loure, as red or yelow betokene-  
neth payne in the ryght syde of  
the hede.

**O** A cyrcle coloured as blode be-  
tokeneth Epulence.

**O** A cyrcle grene betokeneth,  
wauerynge in the hede and  
brennyng in the stomake. And  
it appere in an Arcys that is hote,  
it betokeneth the frenesy that com-  
meth of colde.

**O** A cyrcle that is coloured as a  
pyght blewe, yf it trymble, it  
betokeneth deathe, and name-  
ly an a hote Arcys.

A cyrcle

**O**A cyrcle thyeke and blacke o:  
uer all betokeneth death.

**O**A cyrcle that quaketh betoke=  
neth paine fro the necke downe  
to the rygebones ende.

**O**Graynes that dwel in the cyr=  
cle after castynge of the vryne  
gone downe, and after ryse vp  
agayne to the cyrcle they betoken  
rewne in the hede, and yf they  
go downe and tourne nat agayne  
to the cyrcle, than they betokeneth  
rewne in the breste, in the longes  
and in the splenne. And yf thou se  
two small grayne in the seconde  
regyon oꝛ mo oꝛ lesse knytte to a  
small sky, that it betokene h payne  
in the breste of rewne and wycked  
stomake, bad liuer and bad longes

**H**ow thou shal knowe the pulse.

**W**han thou towchest the pulse  
with thy foure syngers, yf  
the pulse vnder thy lytell synger

C.iii.

be fell

be fell and smytynge and vnder the  
leche fynger it be stronger and vn-  
der the mydle fynger moze stron-  
ger and so goynge vpwarde it be-  
tokeneth good, and it be the cou-  
trary it is euyll & betokeneth deth.  
As thus. If the pulse be feble vn-  
der the fyrst fynger, and vnder the  
seconde moze feble, and so goynge  
vpwarde it betokeneth death. Also  
yf the pulse be flete vnder foure fyn-  
gers to be come to hys stroke, and  
he fayle in the .xi. stroke it is good  
And it be the cōtrary, it betokeneth  
death. And if the faute come of the  
xi. and be feble, and in the .x. moze  
feble, in p. ix. and so goynge downe  
warde, that betokeneth death.

**C** De gradibus siccitatis et calidita-  
tis sciendum est.

**P**rimus gradus siccitatis et cali-  
ditatis est cum aliqua res habeat  
vnam portionem frigitatis et duas  
caliditatis, tunc res illa dicitur esse  
calida

calida in primo gradu. Secundus gradus est quando habeat vnam portionē frigiditatis et quatuor caliditatis, tunc dicitur esse calida in secundo gradu. Tertius gradus est quando habeat vnam partem frigiditatis et octo caliditatis, tunc dicitur esse calida in tertio gradu. Quartus gradus est quando habet vnam portionem frigiditatis et sexdecem caliditatis tunc dicitur esse calida in quarto gradu.

¶ De etate lune quando est sicca vel calida.

Prima etas lune calida est & humida. Secunda calida et sicca. Tercia frigida et humida. Quarta frigida et sicca.

¶ Quatuor elementa.

¶ Ignis est calidus et siccus. Estas Colestra. Aer calidus et humidus. Ver. Sanguis Aqua frigida et humida. Hiems. Etusma. Terra frigida & sicca. Attūnus. Melancolia Sanguineus multum appetit et sic potest. Largus, amans hilaris

C. v.

laris

laris, ridens, rubique coloris Cantans  
carnosus, satq; audax valde benignus  
Fleumatic<sup>9</sup> parū appetit et multū pōt.  
Hic sōnolēt<sup>9</sup>, piget ī spiramine vultus  
Hebes hic sēsus, pīguis facie, color al  
b<sup>9</sup>. C olericus multum appetit et parū  
potest. Hirsut<sup>9</sup>, fallax, irascens, prodi  
gus, audax, Astutus, gracilis, sicus,  
croceiq; coloris.

Melēcolicus parū appetit et parū pōt.  
Inuidus, et tristis, cupid<sup>9</sup>, dexterque  
tenacis Non expers fraudis timidus,  
luteique coloris.

**F**oꝛ the Dropsy be it hote oꝛ be  
it colde to hele man oꝛ woman that  
euer shalbe heled with  
medecyne.

**O**En oꝛ women yf euer you  
wyll be holpen of the Drop  
sy hote oꝛ colde take wormewoode  
Petimozel fetherfoy Spurge and  
walwozte, of the roote of eche halfe  
a pounce, Fenell, Persly, Ilope  
Sage

Sage, Smalage, Annereys, Myn-  
tes well cresses Hozehounde En-  
dyue Lyuerworpe the mydle barke  
of an Elder tre of yche a quartion  
and wasshe clene the rotes and the  
herbes and powne them well in a  
morter, and do it in an erthen potte  
that was neuer occupped, and do  
thereto .ii. galons of good whyte  
wyne or good worpe þ is nat tour-  
ned, & seth it to it com to a galō, thā  
take it downe & strayne it throughe  
a heren syue into a fayze vessell,  
than wasshe the sayde erthen potte  
fayze and clene with fayze water,  
and whan thou haste done put in  
the lycoure agayne into the same  
potte and couer it fayze, gyue  
of it to the pacyent an halfe pynte  
full at a tyme and lette hym vse it  
fyyste and last, at euen hote, and at  
morowe colde. And let hym eat no  
mete .iii. dayes but bzyede and po-  
tage made of wellozes and of whyt  
wyne

wyne and otemele. And lete hym  
take .ii. li. of sayze Sage & waishe  
it clene & do it in a coffyn of doughe  
that is made with whete and do it  
in an Ouen and bake it as bꝛede is  
baken, and than powne thy coffin  
in a bzasen moꝛter and do it in a  
sayze cloute, and put in the sayde  
cloute with the sayde confeccyon  
a weyght the whiche shall peyse iii.  
poundes, and hange it in a  
pot of stone, and fyl it with  
whyte wyne, oz of stale ale  
thy potte that the ayr  
and let the syke dꝛynke  
but that ale while it  
whā that is gone make  
of the same to the tyme  
& that he dꝛynke none oꝛ  
but that is ordeyned bothe  
and last. And after that thre dayes  
be gone of eatynge of hys potage,  
let him eate any conuenient meate  
that he desyrethe, but nothyng, of  
Drynkes



Drinckes, but as befoze is sayd. And  
by the grace of god he shalbe hole  
in a monethe or lesse. Also let hym  
blode in .i. bayne or .ii. for thys is  
proued trene.

**T**he mater folowynge treateth  
of humours, & fyrst of the auoy-  
dynge of humours.

**S**Euerally to treat of euery  
humours the humours that  
broken muche habundaunce in the  
in the longes or in any other  
of a man they maye be defied  
ys degestyon. Make a re-  
Calampyt Pulpell royall,  
of a Lyly gladen Brother  
Haydenhere .i. li. Lycorise.  
Annes fenell euen a dramme  
es of Uiolettes euen .ii. dram-  
es Sager .iii. li. & make a syrope.

**T**he hote humours that abyde  
within y body must be defyed with  
this degestyon. Take Haydenhere  
Anneys Cudyue Slope Freis Har-  
tes

wyne and otemele. And lete hym  
take .ii. li. of sayre Sage & walthe  
it clene & do it in a coffyn of doughe  
that is made with whete and do it  
in an Oven and bake it as brede is  
baken, and than powne thy coffin  
in a brasen mortar and do it in a  
sayre cloute, and put in the sayde  
cloute with the sayde confeccyon  
a weyght the whiche shall peyse .iii.  
poundes, and hange it in a galon  
pot of stone, and fyl it full of good  
whyte wyne, oz of stale ale, & couer  
thy potte that the ayre go nat out,  
and let the syke drynke no drynke  
but that ale whyle it lasteth. And  
whā that is gone make redy moze  
of the same to the tyme he be hole,  
& that he drynke none other drynke  
but that is ordeyned bothe fyrste  
and last. And after that thre dayes  
be gone of eatynge of hys potage,  
let him eate any conuenient meate  
that he desyrethe, but nothyng, of  
drynkes

Drinckes, but as befoze is sayd. And  
by the grace of god he shalbe hole  
in a monethe or lesse. Also let hym  
blode in .i. bayne or .ii. for thys is  
proued trene.

**T**he mater folowynge treateth  
of humours, & fyrst of the auoy-  
dynge of humours.

**S**uerally to treate of euery  
humours the humours that  
betoken muche habūdaunce in the  
breste in the longes or in any other  
place of a man they maye be defied  
with thys degestyon. Make a re-  
cepte of Calampyt Pulpell royall,  
the roote of a Lyly gladen Brother  
worthe Maydenhere .i. li. Lycorise.  
ii. drammes fenell euen a dramme  
flowres of Wyolettes euen .ii. dram-  
mes Sager .iii. li. & make a syrope.

**T**he hote humours that abyde  
within y body must be defyed with  
this degestyon. Take Maydenhere  
Anneys Cudryue Flope Freis Har-  
tes

tes tonge Ceterat Polytricum, a  
braken that growith in the marres  
amonge stones Adeantes an hande  
ful and an a halfe, Cole sede euen a  
dramme, Cauda penudes with rose  
seede .ii. drammes, from gunara,  
flowres of Borage .i.ii. drammes  
Ginger .ii. li. and make a Syrop.  
¶ If humours of coloure be in the  
stomake or in the lyuer, or in any o-  
ther lyke it shalbe defied by this de-  
gestio. Take Harte tonge Endyue  
Sowthystell Cycoze ryghte lyke  
Daundelyon nyghe an handefull  
Gladden Mayden heere Brakes of  
y fenne. M. v. Uiolet .iiii. drames  
prunes, Roole seede, Letuse seede,  
Sadalaiz. M. v. Cleue sot a drame  
seede of Barbarinis a dramme, Bo-  
rage leues .ii. drame, sowze wyne.  
i. li. Sugar .ii. li. and make therof  
a Syrope. ¶ Nowe yf colde hu-  
mours be haboundaunte in the same  
membres they may be defied by thys  
degesty on

degestiō . Take Ambrose and tame  
Sage.iii.handfull Camamyll Ho=  
ny sokles,femelles , Reoyte Boyn=  
worste, Spereworste, fyue leuyd  
gras, Hartlyuer Penyworste that  
groweth in þ marres Columbyne  
Glaben , the greate Dayly and the  
lytell Dayly Sowthystell Maydē  
heere Hozehounde Buble rootes .  
M.ii.Hony and Sugar.ii.li.sowre  
wyne and make a Syrop . ¶ If  
melācoly humours be habundaūt  
in the splene oz in other places oz  
membres lyke , they shalbe defyed  
by this degestion. They shalbe de=  
fyed as colde humours be in the ly=  
uer but ther shalbe put therto these  
herbes Hartestone and of the my.  
dle barke of the date tre and of the  
mydle barke of alshe tre . ¶ Nowe  
yf humours be bzent and dzyed in  
the splenne oz mylte,than shall it be  
defyed with this degestion. Take  
the ioyce of Fumitory and Bozage  
ii.

ii.li. Scabyous Affodyll fummyte  
 dockes that growe in the Maryce  
 Bugle Stychworte Cycoze lyke  
 Daundelyō Hartes tonge Endiue  
 Sowthystell. M.i. Syrades Rose  
 sede Endyue sede and Letuse sede  
 Añia a drāme Wyolet flowres Bo-  
 rage. iiii. drammes Sager. ii.li.  
 soure wyne and make a Syroppe.  
**C** Colde humours in ȳ raines and  
 bladder oz i other mēbres lyke shall  
 be defyed with this degestiō. Take  
 rootes of Persly Macydony Dhy-  
 lypēdula Añia. M.3. both ȳ water  
 Cresses fledge byere fyue croppes  
 of fyue leued Grasse Sede of Se-  
 lōdine Rosemary Herbe Johā gla-  
 den Joyce of Celondyne Joyce of  
 Persly .li. Grāyll .ii. drammes  
 Spycknarde sede of Coucūber Ca-  
 manyll Hony sokles Añia fynkell  
 Añia a drammes Persly sede Stam-  
 march sede Boinworce & wylde Ly-  
 ly Spereworte Mallydyū Añia .i.  
 li.

It. Hony Genger. i. li. wine yf soure  
granes. i. li. & make a Syzop.

**C** Nowe if hote humours haboude  
in y<sup>e</sup> lame mēbzes they be desyed as  
hote humours i y<sup>e</sup> lyuer, with moze  
thereto, as Berfly rotes, fyue leued  
gras Sperwozt Gladē fenell rotz  
and make the Syzop as the other.

**C** Now if colde humours haboude  
in y<sup>e</sup> Maris, they shalbe desyed thus  
As colde humours be desyed in the  
reynes with this put to Mugwozt  
Calamite rotes of Gladē Earlyke  
Lysby Betony. iiii. drammes. **C** If  
hote humours haboude in y<sup>e</sup> Mar-  
ris, they shalbe desyed as other hot  
humours i the reines, but do ther-  
to moze of Mugwozte. **C** And olde  
humours haboude in the ioyntes  
they shalbe desyed thus. Take the  
toyce of herbe Jue. li. Or take  
herbe Jue and Mugwozte. M. i.  
Gladen Lylly rotes Endyue Capil-  
lus Uneris Adeantes. M. i. floures

D. i.

of

of Camamyll, floures of Honys-  
kles, fenell wyld, Lylly sede, spere  
woyte sede, a draine of a rose, clene  
Lycorise, sede of Letuse, a dramine  
of Hony, Synger. i. li. and make a  
Syröpe. ¶ And there be hore hu-  
mours that habounde in y ioyntes  
they shalbe defied thus. Take En-  
dyue & Sowthystell Hart estonge,  
toyce of Iue, & of herbe Iue, Uyo-  
let, floures of Camamyll, Honys-  
kles, rose sede of Letuse, vt prius.  
¶ And knowe well that there be  
humours composed & haboundaunce  
in the same membres, and so they  
must be defied like as they be com-  
posed in dyuers humours. And mē-  
bres, medecynes laxatyue compost  
and gendred togyther as dyuersly-  
cat of humours and membres.

¶ There be some receytes y pren-  
cypally boyde fleume, as doctours  
do say, and they call them Electua-  
ryes, as these that do folowe. Jera-  
pygra



pygra, Benedicta, Blanca, Jodo-  
 rycon, Araccardium, Stomaty-  
 cum laxatiuum, Pillearchi, Pauli-  
 num, ¶ There be other receytes þ  
 pyncipally do purge Melancoly  
 as these Ketarcarya impervale,  
 Jeraui, Diacene, Trystera sara-  
 cyna, Jeralogodyon Theodum,  
 Enpreston. ¶ Nowe some there be  
 that pyncypally voyde coloure as  
 a lectuary de succo Rosarum and  
 Diaprunis. Also dyuersytes of  
 mebzres dyuersytes of medecynes.  
 ¶ Also Jera pigra and Benedicta  
 of they; properties shulde voyde  
 fleume, and Benedicta namely in þ  
 raynes voydeth fleume. ¶ Refro-  
 syn and Jerasacca do purge pper-  
 ly the fleume in the heade. Also it is  
 good for the eares and the eyes, &  
 it purgeth the hardnesse of þ splen,  
 and it maketh cleue the Marres.  
 ¶ Benedicta þ is called the blessed  
 recepte, for it is good for the goute

in the ioyntes, i the handes, and in  
the fete, in y bladder & in y raynes.

**C**Bluca is good to purge hu-  
mours fleumatike, and for the ve-  
nym, in the arme that is called Ce-  
phesia, and it is good for ache in  
the baynes, for the Pally and for  
the Epplence.

**C**Araccardinum is called Ana-  
cardis whose propperie is to en-  
ter and voyde fleume, properly of  
the heerde, and moſte behynde, and  
this lectuary ſhall reſtoze agayne  
the wytte, to gather memozy, and  
the turnyng of the bzayne y whiche  
is called Veruſoz of fleume. Alſo  
it profyteth agaynſt the ſyckenelle  
of the Harres oz ſyckenelle that co-  
meth of a colde cauſe.

**C**Stomaticum laxatinum et E-  
lectuaria culſe purgant humores  
frigidos in ſtomaco.

**2** Dilule Arthiria properly do  
purge fleume in the reynes. And is  
good

good for the goutte in the handes  
and fete as Podagre.

**C** Pilule Aure do purge fleume in  
the heed, and properly they sharpe  
the whyte of the eyes. And they be  
good agaynst syckenesse of þe eyes

**C** Pilule Fetide they purge great  
fleume in the ioyntes. They be best  
for the Sitica passio, the whiche is  
a malady þe begynneth in the raiues  
and draweth to the herte, and it by  
teth a man or a woman as soze as  
they shulde dye. And a great whyle  
after it passeth away as wynde, but  
there shall no meate for the tyme  
passe throughe them. Also Pilule  
Fetide be good for ioyntes.

**20** Pilule de Euforbie do purge  
humours of fleume fallynge fro the  
brayne to the synowes. And it is  
good for the Palsy, whiche confec-  
cyon Auycen the doctoure drew  
out of the Antedoctary.

**C** Pilule Chochie they purge hu-  
mours

moirrs fro þ webbcs of the bꝛayne.  
And it is good foꝛ the Epꝑlence .  
Pallynum is called the great An-  
tedoctary , it hath great vertue It  
is a good lectuaty foꝛ the longes ,  
foꝛ the olde coughe that is depar-  
tyngc of the colde humours fro the  
hede to the bꝛest. And it is good foꝛ  
the byccesse of the bꝛest of colde hu-  
mours and purgeth the hede, the  
bꝛest and the stomake of fleume and  
melancoly . And the quantyte that  
shulde be vsed therof is the weight  
of two pens halfe peny at ones, and  
the pacyent be stronge of complec-  
cyon than gyue to the pacyent two  
Drammes , that is double þ weight  
befoꝛe sayde , and so it dureth and  
worketh as dyuers humours do a-  
byde in diuers membꝛes moꝛe than  
nature wyll, Euenly dyuers medy-  
cines shulde euenly be medled togy-  
ther . And of some medecyne moꝛe  
than of another, as medecines that  
be

be compounded shulde be sharped  
with dyuers sharpnynges. And the  
medecyne shulde be made of diuers  
thynges, as the dyuersyte of hu-  
mours do aske.

**C**here folowe medecynes to  
purge Melancoly.

**D**irgynge of medecynes Me-  
lancolus the fyrste is Jera-  
Rufini. & whiche purgeth and voy-  
dethe Melancolpes: so that it is  
good for them that be scabbed of a  
salte fleume and for an euill called  
Elephencie nyghe as it were lepr.  
And it is good for the Noxefewe  
that wyll chaunge in dyuers places.

**A**lso Diacene a lectuary wyll a-  
uoyde & habundaunce of humours  
in the splenne and the herte. Also it  
is good for & splenne, or for them &  
be troubled with fantasyes or so-  
rowes. **T**rifera saralénica it is  
called Trifera because it makethe  
olde men to appere yonge mé. And

D.iiii.

it is

It is called Sarasenica because it  
was founde amonge þ̄ Sarasyns.  
It voydeth Melancoly out of the  
heedes, þ̄ stomake & the lyuer, and  
the synowes that go to the splenne  
Also it is good for Vetryca which  
is called the great Jaunesse, which  
cometh of colour that is bzent.

20 Hierologodyon Nymphytum,  
Iera Sacra Logosa and Struere  
Nimphitum and Impeditū. Thys  
lectuary wyll heale a man that maye  
nat speke, for it purgethe properly  
out of the heed Melācoly & fleunie  
so that it is good for the synowes  
called Vertige. Also it is good for  
a benym that is called Clepasyte.  
Also it is good for them that dreime  
on nyghtes that they se dyuers spy  
rytes. ¶ Cacerica imperiale, et lac  
atuum. Emperours and greate  
lozdes founde this lectuary, it pur  
geth Melancoly humours in the  
raynes, and an euill that is called  
Refroticis

Refroticis . Also it let teth sowle  
wynde out of the stomake and the  
raynes. Also it is good for Illiosis  
þ which is a malady that rotteth  
deadly þ wynde þ ryseth byneth in  
the chyns ende & goeth to the herie.

**C**Here foloweth Electuaries to  
auoyde Coloure .

**N**owe wyll I wyte of them  
that auoyde coulours , and  
fyrst of the Electuary called Dia-  
pniui. It is called so bycause it sta-  
deth most by þunes, & it voydeth  
colour fro þ stomake & fro þ lyuer.

**E**lectuary of the ioyce of Roses  
that is properly agaynste the hote  
Goute and purgethe the redde co-  
lour. And it is good for sykenesse in  
the ioyntes of coloure . Also for the  
þ be ryght syke in þ feuer tercyan

**H**owe thou shall knowe to gyue  
the quantyte of Medycynes .

**M**edycynes befoze that they  
be compounded togyther,  
D.v. they

they be dyuers in the makynge, as  
some of moze and some of lesse, as  
of Scamony & of other Venimo<sup>9</sup>  
moystryges and vyolent, as Tur-  
byt Elebze Agryt Enfozbye Colo-  
Blce and of all other lyke these, so  
that the takynge of Trappigra shall  
be.iii. drammes. The weyght of a  
dramme is two pens halfe peny.

¶ Teraphini but.ii. drammes for  
that is moze compounded with ve-  
nymous medecines and vyolentes  
than Terapigra, therfore the lesse  
shalbe taken therof. ¶ Also of Be-  
nedicta may be.iii. drammes. ¶ Also  
of Blanca.iii. drammes. ¶ Also of  
pylularum Archiarū hulde be ta-  
ken.iii. drammes. ¶ Also of pylule  
Aure.iii. drammes. ¶ Also pylu-  
larum de Enfozbie. iii. drammes  
¶ Also of pilularum fetydū and  
of Stomatycū laxatiuum.ii. dram-  
mes. ¶ Also of Electuariuz dulce.  
ii. drammes. ¶ Also of Theodozi-  
con



con anancardynum .iii. drammes.

**¶** Now I haue shewed you of the  
gyuynge of the quantyte of medycy-  
nes, and the dyuersyte of them  
howe they auoyde superfluyte of  
fleume colour.

**¶** Here begynneth the quantytes  
to auoyde Melancoly.

**A**s it is sayde of Hieraphyny  
so we shall saye of Diacene,  
and the gyuynge of the quantyte  
shalbe an vnce. Hoc Auicena. Also  
of Trifera Sarasenica the recepte  
of it is.iii.drammes.

**¶** Also of  
The iodozicon eupisticō.ii.drammes

**¶** Also the recepte of Feralodociō  
ii.drammes euen. **¶** Also of Cate-  
rica imperiall.i. drammes.

**¶** Nowe it shalbe sayde of the qua-  
ntytes of medecyne.

**T**o auoyde Colour as of Di-  
aprunis.ii.drammes. **¶** Also  
the recepte of succa Rosarum be.iii.  
drammes. These be the most gy-  
uynge

uynge of medecines compounded.

**C**Howe the medecynes that wyll auoyde colde humours.

**M**edycines that auoyde colde humours of the brest and of hys membres and baynes, the fyrst is Ballinū that muste be sharped with .iii. drammes of Agryll, repressed with a dramme of the ioyce of Lycopce. **M**edecines that shulde purge colde humours of the stomake and of the lyuer shulde be sharped with .ii. drammes of Turbyt, and repressed with a dramme of y powder of Deper or with Myrabolanus Indis lebzly, as they quantytes be sayde befoze, or with Esule ope, as is sayde befoze.

**C**Howe hote humours shalde be purged and sharped.

**N**owe hote humours shulde be purged and sharped with Myrabolanus Cytenus, or with Rubarba, or with Cassia fistula a  
lini

finia, oꝛ with Tamaridis oꝛ Scam-  
mony. And there be any Droply of  
olde tyme fastned on the lyuer, the  
Medycyne maye nat be sharped  
with Scamony, foꝛ the wolde take  
of the skynne of the lyuer, therfoze  
take Clula oꝛ Rubarba and do to  
the medycines as is befoze wyten.

¶ Here after folowith dyuers and  
many colours of Urines, and euery  
Uryne hys Urynall, with tokens  
howe you shall knowe the  
disease of the patient.

**U**ryne that is Rede  
as fyne golde, oꝛ els as  
frenche golde, nother to  
thicke noꝛ to thyn, with a clene and  
euen substanunce betokeneth helthy  
in a sanguyne man.

**U**ryne yelow as an Oꝛenge  
oꝛ els lyke the ioyce of Celon-  
dyne, and thynne with an euen  
and clene substantiunce betokeneth  
helthe of a coleryke man.

Uryne

**O**Uryne whyte or pale, nother  
to thicke nor to thynne, with a  
clene and euen substance beto-  
keneth helthe in a melancoly man.

**O**Uryne whyte as water, and  
nat thynne wth beames as  
they were yerdes aperyng in  
the myddes betokeneth syckenesse  
of the splenne. ¶ These be the to-  
kens Querwharte swellynge in the  
syde with hardnes, in degestion, a  
smal necke, a leue bodye, heuynesse  
& slouthe in all the body, & namely  
and they go agaynst a hill, palenes  
of bysage, & swellynge after mete.

**O**Uryne whyte and thyn with  
fleshly, and longe resolucions  
muche in quantitye and ofte  
made, betokeneth a syckenes that  
is called Diabites, and of the sayde  
sykenesse cometh vryne ouer muche  
and vnmesurable. ¶ The tokens  
Great thurst, vnmesurable drynes  
of body, & ths bredeth ofte þe Dropsy  
Uryne

**O**Uryne whyte and thyn, with  
small roude motes betokeneth  
the colde goutte. ¶ The to-  
kens. The pacient is wanne of co-  
loure and shakynge.

**O**Uryne whyte and thynne as  
water with a maner of derke-  
nesse and with grauell betoke-  
neth the Stone and the spices ther-  
of, as is shewed in the contentes.

**O**Uryne whyte and thyn longe  
contynuyng with scales and  
blacke relolucyōs, betokeneth  
in womans water with holdynge  
of her flowres. ¶ The tokēs. Ache  
in the heed, & backe and the necke.  
In the nether party of the body, &  
wombe desyꝝeth no meate and euill  
appetyte.

**O**Uryne whyte, great, & thicke  
and lytell in quantyte, freshe  
in the begynnynge and after it  
waxeth whyte and thyn and muche  
in quantite in the Iudycpall daye,  
betokenethe a Feuer called Am-

pheme, and some call it a feuer co-  
tydian, and it betokeneth the solucy-  
on of the same feuer.

**O**Uryne in þe begynnyng white  
and lyke whaye & thicke with  
grauell, and after thyne with  
grauell withoute purgacyon beto-  
keneth þe stone conserued & akynge  
in the reynes. Suche brine is most  
wycked & perillous, & the sykenesse  
is vncurable, but it be by surgery.

**O**Uryne in the begynnyng red  
and shynnyng as flammes of  
fyre and thyn, and after whyte  
and thyn betokeneth the frensy.

**T**hese be þe tokens. A feuer, agu  
great thirst alpenacyon of mynde,  
and many tymes they thinke they  
bedde is full of strawe, & whā they  
can nat fynde the strawe they be  
meruelours wrouthe.

**O**Uryne whyte and thyne, also  
as coloure of lede with whyt-  
nesse betokeneth the Epplence  
and

and the fallynge euyl. ¶ These be  
þ tokens heuynes of heade slouth  
of the body, galpyng, quakyng  
of hādes & fete, poluciō of kynd pis  
syng agaynst wyl. And these tokēs  
come some tyme befoze the Arcys,  
saue polucyon & makynge of water.

¶ Aryne whyte & ryght thynne  
and clere and muche shynynge  
and lytell grauell abperyng  
betokenethe the Stocomy whyche  
is called the derkenesse of the eyes,  
with a swym in the heade, which is  
called Vertigo. ¶ These be the to-  
kēs Ache in the heade and namely  
in the forheade, derkenes of þ eyes  
& ouer castynge of the vppermoste  
partyes and they se wheles go o-  
tennyng water they fall downe lo-  
thynge of mete and ofte tyme ab-  
hominacion of the stomake.

¶ Aryne whyte and thynne with  
many euyl tokens betokenethe  
deathe in a hote ague. And it  
E. i. haue

haue good tokens it betokeneth the  
solucion of þe Ague by an impostum  
vnder the Myddelke.

**O**ryne whyte and thyn beto-  
keneth a Quartayne. And on  
þe moꝛowe it shalbe pale. And  
on the thyrde daye oꝛ.iiii. it shalbe  
whyte oꝛ blacke.

**O**ryne in an olde man whyte  
oꝛ chynne betokeneth fayleng  
of strenght and feblennes of  
kyndly hete.

**O**ryne whyte & thyn in a chyld  
betokeneth noyeng & faute of  
noꝛysshynge in hys lymmes.

**O**ryne whyte and thyn and  
ryght sotell in them that holde  
the selfe hole betokeneth much  
colde of fayleng of naturall hete  
that shulde defye the mete, oꝛ in the  
lyuer oꝛ in the stomake, oꝛ in the  
membres. ¶ The tokens be these  
If it be in the liuer the face and the  
lyppes shalbe warne, and namely  
the



the eye lyddes shal swelle, the lyuer  
is heuy & greuous, And it be in the  
stomake these be the tokens. Heuy  
nesse, swellinge, galpynge of the  
stomake, and the meate cometh out  
vndeceyded, And it be i other members  
al the body swelleth, & namely in þ  
face, and the eyes do waxe feble.

**O** Arpne whyt & thynne in lene  
people betokeneth wastynge of  
þ subitaunce of þ body. These  
be the tokens. The face is wanne,  
the eyes be halowe and dre, a softe  
hete lyke a softe feuer i the hādes  
lothyng of mete, but they wyl nat  
be deceyued.

**O** Arpne whyte and thynne in  
what syckenesse that it be, beto  
keneth indegestion and feble-  
nesse of naturall hete. ¶ The to  
kens be these. Closynge of wynde  
vnder þ rybbe & the sides, rumbe-  
lynke in the wombe swellinge of  
the sydes, heuynesse of the eyes and  
C.ii. ioyntes

ioyntes , flouthefull of all the body  
to fele oꝝ to moue, and euylly dyspo-  
led on the lefte fyde.

**O**Uryne y is whyte and thicke  
and derke and a lytel troubled  
and if thou put thy hande to it  
it hathe a tranne colour, oꝝ els lyke  
alibes of longe tyme contynuenge  
betokeneth the colde Dropsy , that  
is called Lencoeucta . ¶ The to-  
kens. Al the body swelleth, and the  
swellynge is neshē , and the thrust  
it endeth, but it ryseth sone agayne.

**O**Uryne whyte and thicke with  
an vnclene substaunce & with  
out grauell betokeneth the rawe  
and vylcous fleume in the guttes  
oꝝ els the colycke . ¶ The tokens.  
Ache and pryckynge & knawynge  
in y fyde oꝝ holdynge a great parte  
of the wombe, abhomyneacyō, costef-  
nesse, with holdynge as great parte  
vnder the nauyll . ¶ Tokens of  
the Illyake . greate knawynge of  
akynge

akynge, ofte bzekynge, and at the  
last colde dysleases, wakynge, and  
somytyme bzekynge of ordure.

**O**ryne whyte and thicke  
thzoughout with a wanne and  
vncleane substaunce, without a  
feuer betokeneeth haboundaunce of  
naturall fleume. & The tokens  
Ache in the hynder parte of þe heade  
indegestion, swellynge of the sydes  
yll sauour of þe mouth, much spet-  
tynge, euyl wytte, great slepe and  
flouth.

**C**oloꝝ lacteus, it is agaynste  
kynde bryne to belyke mylke  
oz whay. There is no suche wa-  
ter as I speke of, for there is none  
so thyn as mylke oz whey and it is  
contrarpe to the colour. Wherfoze  
I saye whan bryne is lyke mylke  
and thyn I saye nat that it is pfyte  
thyn, but that it is moſte thyn and  
ſomwhat thicke, and it is called in  
latyn Subremus. The bryne of  
C.ii. mylke

mylke whyte oꝝ wheysshē and thyn  
in the begynnynge of an Agu beto  
keneth death, and it hath y<sup>e</sup> tokens  
as Alpenacion of mynde, waryng  
y<sup>e</sup>ll appetite, shorȝe bꝛēth and feble-  
nesse.

**D**ryne whyte as mylke oꝝ  
whey and thyn and muche in  
quantyte, in y<sup>e</sup> ende of an Agu  
betokeneth helth, yf there be good  
tokens therin oꝝ els nat, for he shal  
be longe lycke. This dryne & it be  
lytell in quantite, it betokeneth  
muchē drynesse in the body, and the  
radygall moysture is consumed  
with hete and drynesse. Also it beto  
keneth muchē Egestion, the flyc &  
feblenesse i the lyuer. Also the same  
dryne i a other Feuer than an agu  
and lytell in quantite in the begyn-  
nyngē of y<sup>e</sup> Feuer betokenoth very  
longe enduryngē of the sykēesse,  
oꝝ death, but it be the soner holpen.  
This dryne muche in quantyte  
the

the declynynge of the heed of suche  
a feber betokenethe hasty helthe.  
This brine without feuer betoke-  
neth that the bodye begynneth the  
Dropsy.

Uryne whyte as mylke oz  
wyey and thyeke with euen &  
vncleue substaunce with gra-  
uell betokeneth the stone.

Uryne whyte & thyeke with  
vncleue substaunce & without  
grauell betokeneth y Colyke  
and Mica passio. And these tokyns  
be shewed befoze.

Uryne whyte and thyeke as  
mylke, lōge tyme befoze so con-  
tynuyng betokenethe in the  
hynder part of y heade ache pzelet.

Uryne whyte as mylke and  
thyeke the fyrste & newe so ap-  
perynge betokeneth hede ache  
comynge.

**U**ryne whyte as mylke thicke  
and troubled & lytel in quātite  
with longe rounde and thicke  
resolucyon betokeneth the flux.

**U**ryne whyte as mylke and  
thicke with small graynes, be-  
tokeneth descencion of fluma-  
tyke parties and humours to some  
noble mēbre, wherof myght be in-  
gedzed a postume in þe same mēbre.

**U**ryne white as mylke, thicke  
and fatte and muche in quan-  
tyte betokeneth solucyon of an  
impostume.

**C**oloꝝ glane<sup>9</sup>. Uryne blacke  
that is shynynge as the hoꝛne  
of a lanterne, whyte and nat  
perfyte whyte, hathe the same syg-  
nyfycacyon as bryne whyte as wa-  
ter and thyn, but it is nat so maly-  
cyous a colour, and therfoꝝe deme  
it is the other, but the whyte is  
moze peryllous. Also you must br  
derstande

derstande that thyckenesse and hys  
colour may nat accorde, for that is  
shynnyng may nat be thycke.

**O** Coloꝝ karapos. This bryne  
is as falowe, as a Camelles  
skynne and thycke longe tyme  
befoze so apperynge with a derke-  
nesse and perturbacyō. And if thou  
put thy hande tefoze it, it wyl be  
wanne and sadde as alshes. And  
also befoze the apperynge of thys  
bryne it was whyte and thyn in ma-  
ner of a derkenesse. And this bryne  
euer betokeneth a cold Dyoply con-  
fyrmed ꝑ is called Lencollencia.

**O** Uryne falowe & thycke with  
grauel in ꝑ botom betokeneth  
ꝑ stone. Thys same brine with  
out grauell hath the Colica passio  
oꝝ lyke ꝑ Passio that is gendꝛed in  
the byscous fleume in the guttes.

**O** Urine karapos. This bryne  
is falowe and thycke, and fro  
ꝑ myddes of ꝑ bryne bpwarde

E. v.

wanne

wanne of coloure, yf thou put thy  
hande befoze it. And this vryne be-  
tokeneth a postum vnder þe longes

**T**he tokens be these folowinge  
A feuer, an Ague, Ache vnder the  
lefte pappe & anguyſhe of the brest  
Hardenesse of the brest, & clerenesse  
of the wytte, & clerenesse of the eyes

**U**ryne karapos. This vryne  
thicke and longe befoze so con-  
tynuyng, betokeneth hed ache  
p̄sent. This same vryne nat con-  
tynuyng befoze but newe begining  
betokeneth hed ache cōmige i hast.

**U**ryne karapos. This co-  
lour falowe & thicke & ryghte  
troubly and lytell in quantyte  
with longe resolucyons oꝝ rounde  
it betokeneth the flyx.

**U**ryne karapos. This vryne  
thicke and ryght troubyl so  
longe contynuyng without  
resolucyons but somewhat wanne  
oꝝ yelow through apperyng beto-  
keneth



keneth the colde Dropsy, the whiche  
is called *Iposëta*. ¶ These be the  
tokens. All the body doth swell, &  
the swellynge is much harder than  
*Lëcossencya*, but it is eysier to hele.

¶ *Uryne Karapos* is from the  
nydle downwarde wanne and  
somwhat tournynge to whyte  
it betokeneth *ÿ Deriplemomum* as  
before is shewed.

¶ *Coloz Daldus*. ¶ *Uryne*  
pale or subpale throughtoute  
thycke with vnclene substaunce  
betokeneth the Feuer cotidyan of  
natural fleuence. ¶ The tokens be  
these. Heuynesse of hede and name-  
ly in the hynder part of the heed, in  
degestion, swellynge of the sydes,  
the Arcrys euery daye begynnynge  
mooste in the thyrde houre of the  
nyght, and durynge at *ÿ* most. xii.  
houres i great trouble. And thā he  
hath

bath in syxe houres false reste , and  
in the syxe houres folowynge good  
reste. And it begynneth with great  
colde and name. y i the beginning.

**B**ryne Pale oz subpale and  
thyn in substaunce betokeneth  
lo, dshyp and hyghnes of the  
lancoly.

**B**ryne Pale oz subpale by  
twene thycke and thyn in sub  
staunce throughout , but nat to  
thyn in the vppermost party of the  
bryne betokeneth a feuer cotedian  
gendred of a meruelous better fleu  
me . ¶ The tokens be these fo  
lowyng . Ache of the hed with byt  
ternesse of the spytell , indegestyon  
swellynge of the stomake and ful  
nesse of the sydes. This same brine  
in a woman betokeneth the Ma  
trix. This same bryne fyrste appe  
rynge thyn & after þ it begynneth  
to waxe

to waxe thicke betokeneth degestio  
on of better fleume. Also it betokene  
neth solucyon of the feuer.

☉ **B**ryne pale oꝝ subpale and  
clere in substaunce and thyn in  
a feuer oꝝ Ague with tokens  
the whiche be good, as appetyte,  
strength of vertue, confortynge of  
mynde, easy of good bꝛeth betoke  
neth solucio of þe Ague by a postum  
vnder the Mydꝛefe. This bryne in  
an Ague with euill tokens, that is  
to saye with euill appetytes, feble  
of vertu, feblenes of mynde, harde  
bꝛeth and shORTE betokeneth death.

☉ **B**ryne pale in coloure and  
thyn aboue and wanne like as  
shes and fatte and lyke oyle, ly  
tell in quantyte, without the fyre  
come vpon the Tyslyke it betokene  
neth death.

☉ **C**oloꝝ Citrinus brine that is  
lowe oꝝ subcitrine and thyn &  
euen thꝛoughout i substaunce  
and

and clere betokeneth as y falowe  
colour. ¶ The tokes be these. Ache  
of the heade and namely the ryght  
syde, fyrst bytternesse of the mouth  
abhomy nacyon of mete, bytyng of  
the mouth, and bytyng of thy lo-  
make, also thou shalte haue great  
ache in thy backe.

**S**tryne Citrinū oz Subcitrine  
and thyn with a thycke sub-  
stance in a womans water be  
tokeneth the Syncopine, and that  
is faylyng of herte in mouynge,  
and some call it the Crampe of the  
herte. ¶ The tokes be these folow  
yng. Quakyng of y herte, defaute  
of soule, that is to saye mouynge  
feblenesse of body.

**S**tryne Citrine oz Subcitrine  
and thyn without apperyng  
yke yardes i the mydle, oz like  
woundes, betokeneth the sykenesse  
of the splen. ¶ These be the tokes  
folowyng. Swellyng of the sydes  
ouer

salowe  
se. Ache  
e ryght  
mouth  
ynge of  
thy flo=  
e great

trinum  
ke sub=  
ater be  
nd that  
uynges,  
e of the  
e folow  
defaute  
uynges

ocitrine  
erynge  
o, like  
kenesse  
e tokes  
e sydes  
ouer

ouerwharte with hardenesse, inde=  
gestyon, smalnesse of the necke and  
of the extrementes, lownesse of the  
body and full of clothe and name=  
ly if they go agaynst a hyl palnesse  
of face, swellng of the sydes after  
mete. This same bryne without  
yardes and muche in quantyte be=  
tokeneth dysynesse of y lyuer. These  
be the tokens folowynge. Fyrst ly=  
tell degeyson, lenesse of body, con=  
stypulacyon, assumoeyte rennyng  
bp by the throte to the hede & bren=  
nyng the throte. Also ache vnder  
the ryght syde.

**O** Uryne Citrine o, Subcitrine  
with yardes as is of the spleu  
and namely if there be small  
motes blacke o, a wanne i y botom  
of the bryne it betokeneth y Eme=  
rawmes, o, any other that is called  
Atritrus with a derke & a blake ma=  
ter gathereth aboue the fundament  
engedzed of blod i y party swellige  
Uryne

**O**ryne Citrine oꝛ Subcytryne  
clere and thynne graynes oꝛ  
ampoles betokenethe drynesse  
of þe bꝛest and straitnesse and thurst  
wyllynge to drawe, in moſte ayꝛe,  
cough with drynesse of the thꝛote.  
also drynesse in þe rouse of þe mouth  
of the pacyent.

**O**ryne Citryne oꝛ Subcytryne  
and thyn longe tyme ſo conty-  
nuyng i wynter oꝛ in Antūp-  
ne betokeneth the erratyke feuer  
oꝛ quartayne.

**O**ryne Citrine oꝛ Subcytryne  
and thin i a feuer oꝛ Agu and  
namely in the begyunynge be-  
tokeneth Cardice of the mater and  
pꝛolyxte of the ſyckenes with euyl  
tokes. This i þe myddes of an Agu  
oꝛ in his ſtate & befoꝛe þe brine was  
rede oꝛ ſnbꝛede wout iudicial pur-  
gacyon betokeneth the franſy of  
byolence

tryne  
es oꝝ  
nesse  
hurst  
ayre,  
note.  
mouth

tryne  
conty-  
ntūp-  
feuer

tryne  
gu and  
ge be-  
er and  
th euyl  
n Agu  
ne was  
al pur-  
nly of  
olence

violence of the mater smyten vpon  
the bryne. And if there were a iu-  
dicypall purgacyon befoze and the  
syke begyn to lyght it betokenethe  
helth and declinacion of the Ague.  
This bryne in a yonge mā and an  
Agu with it, and no good tokens,  
betokeneth death. And yf there be  
good tokēs it betokeneth pꝛolixyte  
of sykenesse.

**O** Tryne Citrine oꝝ Subcitrine  
thꝛoughout thyn in substaūce  
in a fleumatyke oꝝ a melanco-  
ly yonge man betokeneth a symple  
tercyan. This same in a olde fleu-  
matyke oꝝ Melancoly man betoke-  
neth a contynual feuer without re-  
medy.

**O** Tryne Citrine oꝝ Subcitrine  
and thin in the vppermost par-  
ty of the bryne and thynner in  
y nether partye betokeneth y same  
that the colour dothe that is called  
Uyselma, and it betokeneth greate  
F. i. dycales

dysseases in the stomake, and moze  
of the hede, This vryne in a chylde  
is called maioꝝ Emtꝛicious oꝝ els  
a double teryan.

**O**loꝝ Rufus vryne Russe oꝝ  
subꝛusse as golde nat to thicke  
noꝝ so thin with clene pure &  
euen substaunce betokeneth a En-  
tratꝛke body.

**O**vryne Russe oꝝ subꝛusse mea-  
nely thicke with euen clene &  
pure substaunce betokenethe  
helth of a sanguyne man.

**O**vryne Russe oꝝ subꝛusse and  
thyn in a chylde betokenethe a  
feuer & is called maioꝝ Emt-  
trictus. This same vryne in olde  
men betokenethe that he is fleuma-  
tike, and in a woman it betokeneth  
a double terciã, but if it be remisse  
aboue fro thēs, the mater is aboue  
in the stomake, and yf it be yelow  
aboue the mater is aboute the gal,  
and if it be wanne aboue the mater  
is in



is in the spiryttrall membez.

**O**ryne Russe oz subrusse and  
thyn longe cōtynuyng befoze  
without feuer betokeneth cha-  
spynge of ouermuch hete in þe lyuer,

**O**ryne Russe oz subrusse and  
ryght thyn aboute the vpper-  
most party pelow & thynnyng  
longe befoze, contynuyng in win-  
ter and in Autumpne, betokeneth  
a feuer quartayne of colour adust.

**O**ryne Russe oz subrusse mea-  
uely thyn, aboue thyeke, and  
byneth thyn betoketeth a co-  
tydyan of salte flume. ¶ The to-  
kens be these folowynge. Ache of þe  
hede, saltnesse of the mouth, fyrste  
lothyng mete, abhomynacion of  
the stomake, heuynesse of the eyes,  
and somtyme heuynesse in all the  
bodey.

**O** Uryne Russe oz subrusse,  
aboue thycke & byneth thynne  
and thou put thy hande to it, it  
wyl be wanne aboue longe tyme  
contynuyng befoze with contentes  
lyke braine. ¶ These be the tokens  
tolowynge. A feuer Etyke. The to  
kens of the spyces of this feuer be  
shewed in the contētes. This vryne  
but a whyle befoze contynuyng be-  
tokeneth a feuer þ is called minoz  
Emitricias.

**O** Uryne Russe oz subrusse a-  
boue thycke, and beneth thyn  
with a derke substaunce longe  
befoze contynuyng be tokeneth a  
sykenesse that is called Sincopes,  
the whiche sykenes is spoken of be  
foze.

**O** Uryne Russe oz subrusse a-  
boue thycke and byneth thyn  
with a derke substaunce & with  
small resolucious be tokeneth the  
sykenes to be after þ appering of þ  
cōtentēs

cōtentes as thus. Thou shalt deme  
the places of þ̄ sykenesse thus. If þ̄  
contentes vppere in the vppermost  
parte of þ̄ body. If it be i the myd=  
des, it is in the myddes of the body  
If it be in the nether parties, the  
sykenes is in the nether parties of  
þ̄ body. And they appere al aboute  
so þ̄ sykenesse is all aboute þ̄ body.

**O**Uryne Russe oꝝ subrusse thyn  
in a Agu betokeneth the hote  
Dropsy vncurable, the whiche  
is called Astons. Also it betoke=  
neth another þ̄ is called Tunpan=  
tes and vncurable. For Apocras  
sayth in his Amphozicius. Omnis  
nāq; Idropis. egritudine malum.  
And so saye other. Urina Rufa in  
Teropico mala. Oꝝ thus. De bri=  
na rufa vl subrufa spisa vl medio=  
criter spisa.

**O**Uryne Russe oꝝ subrusse thicke  
oꝝ indifferently thycke in sub=  
staunce, aboue derke with vn=  
f.iii. clene

clene & vn euen substaunce betokeneth  
a Colyke engendred of swete  
fleume.

**U**rine Russe or subrusse mea-  
nely thicke or meanely thynne  
longe tyme cōtynuyng, wanne  
in the vppermost part betokeneth  
dysease in the spirituall membrs  
engēdred of salte fleum if it be mea-  
nely thyn and of swete fleume. And  
if it be meanely thicke & there be a  
feuer the mater is in the spyrutual  
membrs. ¶ These be the tokens  
folowynge. Cough, straytnesse of  
þ brest, anguysshe of brest, and also  
anguysshe of the herte.

**U**rine Russe or subrusse mea-  
nely thicke or meanely thynne  
wanne aboue with resolucōs  
lyke scales, somtyme whyte and  
somtyme blacke, betakeneth that þ  
woma is charged in þ matrix with  
fleumy maters. Discerne yt þus.

¶ These be the tokens folowynge  
Acho

Ache vnder the lefte syde with styf-  
nesse of the wombe, and swellynge,  
and namely after meate.

**O** Tryne Russe oz subrusse thro-  
roughoute all thycke in sub-  
staunce, aboue shadowed and  
decke withoute shynynge betokene-  
neth a contynuall cotyrian engen-  
dred of naturall fleume.

**O** Tryne Russe oz subrusse thro-  
roughout all thycke, & yf thou  
put thy hāde to it wāne aboue  
with resolucyons small lyke Bism  
stone, a lytell whyte befoze conty-  
nynge, betokeneth a feuer that is  
called minoz Emittericus. ¶ The  
tokens be these folowynge. Colde  
in the extrementes fro euensonge  
tyme, and so they be in greate tra-  
uayle to þe morowe, they be in tray-  
uayle but nat so great than to vn-  
dercome, & fro vndercome to euen-  
sōge tyme they be in false reste. And  
thā begineth agayne the Treys oz  
F.iiii. Feuer

Fetter and they lye in þ̄ Pararuum  
with close eyes, and they maye nat  
well open them.

**O**Uryne Russe oꝝ Subrusse  
thꝛough thꝛicke aboue wanne  
and troubled, betokeneth an  
impostume of the Hydꝛese that is  
called Aphurisis & thus thou shalt  
knowe it foꝝ the lesse Emitricius  
befoꝝe sayde. As in the Plurisis the  
bryne hath no dessent vanites thā  
is in the lesse Emitricius. And also  
in the Pluricis is no suche Typus  
as in the lesse Emitricius. ¶ The  
tokens of the Plurycis be these  
folowinge. An agu pꝛychyng, ache  
in the syde, a contynuall coughe, &  
hardenesse of the bzeth.

**O**Uryne Russe oꝝ Subrusse,  
thꝛicke aboue, wāne lōge tyme  
cōtynnyng befoꝝe, betokeneth  
a spice of þ̄ hote Dropsy þ̄ it called  
Astites vncurable. This bryne be  
tokens great diseable bzennig hete  
muchē

much theurst, brennyng and bren-  
nyng of Coleryke maters. This  
same bryne lytell cōtynuyng be-  
tokeneth a cotydyan engendred of  
swete fleume. And the mater in a  
man is in the spirituall membres,  
and in a womā the mater is in the  
matrix. ¶ These ben tokēs folow-  
yng. Heuynesse of the breste with  
streptnesse, a coughe, angushe of þ  
spyrte, a cotidyā hete.

**O**Uryne Russe or subrusse re-  
moueth of colour fro þ myddes  
vpwarde dystynkely wanne  
lyke alshes much spumous in Plu-  
risie, and befoze was Russe and en-  
tente of colour, betokeneth conuer-  
syon of the Plurisie into a Paripa-  
leminoum, þ whiche is an impostō  
in the share or vnder þ arme or vnder  
the generall membres.

**O**Uryne Russe or Subrusse,  
thynke in substaunce, thynker  
aboue thā beneth, yf thou put  
f. v. to thy

to thy hāde wanne aboue, and one  
ly with resolucyons that be called  
Claynoides lōge befoze tyme con-  
tynuyng betokeneth the thye spy-  
res of the Ctyke vncurable. What  
Claynodes is, it is shewed in the  
contentes.

**O**Uryne Russe oz subrusse tho-  
roughout al thicke w vncleane  
substaunce betokeneth a coty-  
dyan engendred of swete fleume.  
The tokens be these folowyng  
Heuynesse of the hede, swetnesse of  
y mouth, fastydie & abhominacion.

**O**Coloꝝ rube⁹. Uryne rede oz  
subrede as Safron is thorough-  
out thin, and aboue shadowed  
and moze thicke than beneth, be-  
tokeneth a symple tercyan. The  
tokens be these folowyng. Ache in  
the hede on the ryght syde, thurst,  
bytternesse of the mouth, also tyke-  
lyng and mounge of the fleshe.  
Here



**T**here after folowing thou mayst  
lyghtly knowe and perceyue what  
medycines be good for parte  
of suche brynes as  
be spoken of  
before.

**¶ Karapos.**

**T**he beste medycyne for thys  
bryne Karapos is to auente  
the in the legges, and to vse crop-  
pes of Sage, and drynke Triale-  
dula and vse it.

**¶ Kyanos.**

**T**ake þ bone that is in þ Hart  
herte and make pouder therof and  
drynke it vse diacameron.

**¶ Plumbea.**

**T**ake Scamony and do it in a  
Pere and rost it & vse it. Also take  
the rote of Pyony, Berly, & Uylc-  
querci, and make a pouder of all  
these, and vse it in ale or in potage.

**¶ Inopos.**

**Take**

to thy hāde wanne aboue, and one  
ly with resolucyons that be called  
Claynoides lōge befoze tyme con-  
tynuyng betokeneth the thye spy-  
res of the Etyke vncurable. What  
Claynodes is, it is shewed in the  
contentes.

**O**ryne Russe oꝝ subrusse thoꝝ  
roughout al thicke w<sup>h</sup> by  
substaunce betokeneth

Dyan engendꝛed of swet

**T**he tokens be the  
Heuyneſſe of the hede,  
y<sup>e</sup> mouth, faſtydie & ab

**C**oloꝝ rube<sup>9</sup>. W<sup>h</sup>  
subrede as Safron  
out thin, and aboue ſha

and moze thycke than beneth,  
tokeneth a ſymple tercyan. **T**he  
tokens be theſe ſolowynge. Ache in  
the hede on the ryght ſyde, thynſte,  
bytterneſſe of the mouth, alſo tyke-  
lynge and moyynge of the fleſhe.

Here

**H**ere after folowing thou mayst  
lyghtly knowe and perceyue what  
medycines be good for parte  
of suche vrynes as  
be spoken of  
before.

**¶ Karapos.**

**T**he beste medycyne for thyg  
vryne Karapos is to auente  
the legges, and to vse crop-  
page, and drynke Triale-  
vse it.

**¶ Kyanos.**

**T**he y bone that is in y Hart  
make pouder therof and  
vse it vse diacameron.

**¶ Plumbea.**

**T**ake Scamony and do it in a  
Pere and rost it & vse it. Also take  
the rote of Dyony, Versly, & Wylc<sup>9</sup>  
querci, and make a pouder of all  
these, and vse it in ale or in potage.

**¶ Inopos.**

**Take**

**T**ake Sauayne and Gromell  
and boyle them with whyte wyne  
and Hony and scumme them well.  
also dꝛynke them erly and late.

**Lactea.**

**M**ake a dꝛynke of the sede of  
whyte Popy & Letuse and dꝛynke  
it. Also make oyle of Henbane sede  
oꝛ els make an oyntmēt of þ herbe  
of Henbayne and anoynt thy tem-  
ples therwith.

**Alba.**

**M**ake a dꝛynke of Saxfrage  
Gromell Persly and Sage, and  
boyle them all in stale ale, and vse  
the pouder of them in thy potage.

**Glance.**

**T**ake the ioyce of Tansy and of  
the rede woꝛte and boyle them in  
whyte wyne and a lytell Hony ther  
w & vse this medycine erly & late.

**Rigra.**

**D**ꝛynke the ioyce of Selydon  
and Molayne and Tryacle with  
whyte

white wyne of Gascoyne erly & late  
¶ Pallida.

¶ Take Myrabolan? Indie and  
Aloes Epaticū, Cene, and Sugar  
of Aloe a drāme, & of all the other  
an ounce, and vse this medecine er-  
ly and late.

¶ Subpallida.

¶ Make pouder of Gette and of  
the sede of towne Cresses & Broome  
sede, and vse this medicyne in the  
potage.

¶ Viridis.

¶ Take Gynger and Canell and  
Cene and temper them with hony.  
Also ꝑ rote of Saturiō & mustarde  
sede and Peper of all lyke muche  
and temper them with Hony, Also  
let blode vnder the ancle by tyne  
oz in the bayne of the arme.

¶ Subuiridis.

¶ Take a pynte of whyte wyne of  
Gascoyne, and a dramme of Aloes  
Epaticū, and dꝛynke a sponesfull  
at

at euen and another at moꝛowe.

¶ Cirina.

Take Lycoras, fygges, Ilope  
egrymeny oꝝ hoꝛehounde & Elena  
campana & boyle the all togyther  
in a galon of water vnto the halfe  
be wasted, than strayne away the  
herbes fro y loyce & vse it erly & lat

¶ Subcitrina.

Take pouder of Plipedzanis,  
Aloe epatyke & myngle them with  
Suger, and vse it in thy potage.

¶ Rubicundus.

Take Vyneger and mustarde  
and boyle them togyther, and than  
take as much as a Pute of Triacle  
and do therto & eate of thys whan  
the syckenesse taketh the. And vse  
Diacameron and Triacendely.

¶ Subrubicundus.

This medycine is as Rubicun-  
dus is.

¶ Rufus.

Take Hony and sethe it tyll it  
be harde

be harde, and do therto powder of  
Cene & gerger, & make a playster  
of Duytry and wyne, and it be the  
floures lay it on the nauell.

¶ Subrusus.

¶ Make powder of Elenacam.  
pana and Turimentell, and medle  
them with Hony, and boyle them  
together and make a confectyon, &  
vse this medicyne fynde and laste.

¶ Rubcus.

¶ Take Triacle and boyle it in þ  
ioyce of Molen and drynke it. Also  
Tryascenduly is good therfoze.

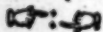
¶ Subrubeus.

¶ Take water Cresses & grynde  
them small, and boyle them with  
whyte wyne and drynke.

¶ Herball.

¶ All they þ desyre to haue know-  
lege of Medycynes for all suche  
Ayrne as be before in this boke  
go ye to the Herball in Englyshe,  
or to the boke of medycynes, and  
there

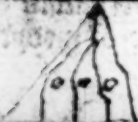
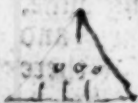
there you shall fynde al suche Med-  
dycines that be most profy-  
table for man.



**Here endeth**

the boke of seynge of waters  
Imprynted at London in Flete-  
strete, at the sygne of the George,  
nexte to saynt Dunstones churche  
by Wyllyam Wyddylton. In the  
yere of our Lorde. M. CCCC.

XLIIII. The .xx. day  
of Decembye.





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